

EFG – Hermes Holding Company
(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)

Consolidated financial statements
for the year ended 31 December 2012
&
Auditor's Report

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Hazem Hassan

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Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of the EFG – Hermes Holding Company

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of EFG – Hermes Holding Company and its subsidiaries which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2012, and the consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

These consolidated financial statements are the responsibility of Company's management. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Egyptian Accounting Standards and in the light of the prevailing Egyptian laws, management responsibility includes, designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; management responsibility also includes selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. Except as discussed in the basis of the opinion paragraph, we conducted our audit in accordance with the Egyptian Standards on Auditing and in the light of the prevailing Egyptian laws. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.



Hazem Hassan

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the group as of December 31, 2012 and its consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Egyptian Accounting Standards and comply with applicable Egyptian laws and regulations relating to the preparation of these financial statements.

Explanatory Note

Without qualifying our opinion, we draw attention to Note No. (31) to the financial statements. On December 6, 2012, several resolutions of laws on amending certain provisions of the Tax Laws has been issued and published in the Official Gazette on that date. Later statements have been issued by certain officials in respect of freezing the enforcement of such resolutions. Due to the lack of emphatic information to the management on the enforcement date of such resolutions or the date of cancellation, the management hereby did not affect the tax bases, the related assets and liabilities, the results of operations during the year and the net profit available for distribution. These amounts and results may differ when reliable information become available on the enforcement of such resolutions and the effective date therefore.

Hassan Bas
KPMG-Hazem Hassan

Cairo, March 31, 2013



EFG - Hermes Holding Company

(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)

Consolidated balance sheet

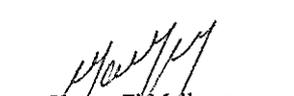
as at 31 December 2012

	Note no.	31/12/2012 LE	31/12/2011 LE (Amended)
Assets			
Cash and due from banks	(5)	13 481 980 783	12 287 220 080
Investments at fair value through profit and loss	(6)	633 227 335	817 449 045
Accounts receivables (net)	(7)	84 820 830	382 556 027
Assets classified as held for sale	(4-1)	3 346 987 421	-
Loans and advances	(8)	14 285 075 365	12 037 028 726
Available -for- sale investments	(9)	1 400 401 325	1 168 979 102
Held-to-maturity investments	(10)	20 604 633 793	18 681 518 778
Investments in associates	(11)	72 500 400	67 344 000
Investment property	(12)	132 062 511	320 045 183
Fixed assets (net)	(13)	1 153 170 000	1 105 532 741
Goodwill and other intangible assets	(14)	3 607 068 559	4 091 559 340
Other assets	(15)	694 102 912	1 531 935 847
Total assets		59 496 031 234	52 491 168 869
Liabilities			
Due to banks and financial institutions	(16)	559 230 000	613 772 600
Customers' deposits	(17)	44 191 048 838	38 163 023 300
Accounts payables - customers' credit balances		2 486 650	483 536 711
Liabilities classified as held for sale	(4-2)	953 163 490	-
Bonds	(18)	506 028 600	486 932 000
Creditors and other credit balances	(19)	1 465 720 186	1 680 366 419
Current tax liability		68 280 980	87 810 614
Other provisions	(21)	338 830 990	348 251 688
Total liabilities		48 084 789 734	41 863 693 332
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital	(22)	2 391 473 750	2 391 473 750
Legal reserve		961 257 586	956 785 000
Share premium		3 294 067 512	3 294 067 512
Other reserves		600 494 783	(31 961 357)
Retained earnings		1 439 922 052	1 463 890 665
		8 687 215 683	8 074 255 570
Treasury shares	(22-1)	(6 918 613)	(6 918 613)
Shareholders' equity		8 680 297 070	8 067 336 957
Net profit for the year		59 577 880	119 991 689
Shareholders' equity including net profit for the year		8 739 874 950	8 187 328 646
Non - controlling interests	(23)	2 671 366 550	2 440 146 891
Total shareholders' equity		11 411 241 500	10 627 475 537
Total shareholders' equity and liabilities		59 496 031 234	52 491 168 869

The accompanying notes from page (5) to page (44) are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

~~Auditor's Report "attached"~~


Mona Zulficar
Chairperson


Yasser El Mallawany
Executive Managing Director

Hassan Heikal
Executive Managing Director

EFG - Hermes Holding Company
(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)
Consolidated income statement
for the year ended 31 December, 2012

	Note no.	For the year ended 31/12/2012 LE	For the year ended 31/12/2011 LE (Amended)
Continuing operations			
Fee and commission income		456 484 984	445 946 289
Fee and commission expense		(143 357 872)	(134 972 640)
Net fee and commission income		313 127 112	310 973 649
Securities gains		37 005 842	38 892 355
Share of profit of associate	(11)	5 757 458	5 342 040
Changes in the investments at fair value through profit and loss		85 914 141	438 265
Foreign currencies differences		13 372 694	31 898 486
Other income	(20)	52 799 413	72 636 875
Noninterest revenue		507 976 660	460 181 670
Interest and dividends income		2 604 041 980	2 494 873 685
Interest expense		(1 786 153 645)	(1 665 639 608)
Net interest income		817 888 335	829 234 077
Total net revenue		1 325 864 995	1 289 415 747
General administrative expenses	(28)	927 570 473	823 019 830
Net losses on loans and advances	(8)	34 160 378	20 374 200
Other provisions	(21)	39 647 081	78 690 371
Depreciation and amortization	(13),(14)	74 878 614	69 139 038
Impairment loss on assets	(25)	242 760	1 121 736
Total noninterest expenses		1 076 499 306	992 345 175
Net profit before income tax		249 365 689	297 070 572
Income tax expense	(26)	(46 246 736)	(70 230 852)
Net profit from continuing operations		203 118 953	226 839 720
Discontinued operation			
Profit from discontinued operation (net of tax)	(4-3)	8 018 802	68 272 097
Net profit for the period		211 137 755	295 111 817
Equity holders of the parent		59 577 880	119 991 689
Non - controlling interests	(23)	151 559 875	175 120 128
		211 137 755	295 111 817
Earnings per share	(29)	0.12	0.25

The accompanying notes from page (5) to page (44) are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

EFG - Hermes Holding Company

(European Joint Stock Company)

Consolidated statement of changes in equity
for the year ended 31 December, 2012

Other reserves

Note no.	Share capital	Legal reserve	Share premium	General reserve	Special reserve	Translation reserve	Fair value reserve	Hedging reserve	Cumulative adjustments	Other reserves	Retained earnings		Treasury shares		Net profit for the year		Interim dividends		Non-controlling interests		Total		
											LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE
	1 913 570 000	956 785 000	3 294 067 512	373 146	41 600 000	116 063 387	348 074 103	(26 442 387)	(19 106 177)	16 416 281	2 132 104 558	-	-	707 910 729	(774 517 396)	2 232 176 534	-	-	-	-	10 939 075 290	-	
(22)	477 903 750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(477 903 750)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	69 205 337	(693 789 497)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69 205 337	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3 773 509)	119 417 959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(693 789 497)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119 417 959	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6 918 613)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3 773 509)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(190 310 143)	-	-	(707 910 729)	774 517 396	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6 918 613)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(123 703 476)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 850 229	-	-	-	-	32 850 229	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307 700 054	
	2 391 473 750	956 785 000	3 294 067 512	373 146	41 600 000	185 568 724	(345 715 394)	(26 442 387)	(22 879 686)	135 834 240	1 463 890 665	(6 918 613)	-	132 579 926	-	-	-	-	-	-	175 120 128	307 700 054	
(34)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12 588 237)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 440 146 891	10 640 063 774
	2 391 473 750	956 785 000	3 294 067 512	373 146	41 600 000	185 568 724	(345 715 394)	(26 442 387)	(22 879 686)	135 834 240	1 463 890 665	(6 918 613)	-	132 579 926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 627 475 537	
	-	-	-	-	-	205 279 910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205 279 910	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	333 988 465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	333 988 465	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82 734 710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82 734 710	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 453 055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 453 055	
	-	4 472 586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(23 968 613)	-	-	(119 991 689)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(139 487 716)	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79 659 784	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151 559 875	
	2 391 473 750	961 257 586	3 294 067 512	373 146	41 600 000	390 548 634	(111 226 929)	(26 442 387)	(12 426 631)	218 568 950	1 439 922 052	(6 918 613)	-	59 577 880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 671 366 550	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 411 241 509	

The accompanying notes from page (5) to page (44) are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

EFG - Hermes Holding Company
(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)
Consolidated statement of cash flows
for the year ended 31 December, 2012

	For the year ended 31/12/2012 LE	For the year ended 31/12/2011 LE
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net profit before income tax	249 365 689	297 070 572
Adjustments to reconcile net profit to net cash provided by operating activities		
Profit from discontinued operation	32 814 426	77 998 327
Depreciation and amortization	92 445 970	95 590 080
Provisions formed	91 578 668	107 245 262
Provisions used	(14 862 554)	(12 238 815)
Provisions reversed	(30 978 907)	(50 299 688)
Losses (gains) on sale of fixed assets	2 827 373	(10 751)
Losses (gains) on sale of available -for- sale investments	16 068 960	(1 658 310)
Gains on sale of unquoted assets ready for sale	(4 005 807)	(7 587 360)
Losses on sale of investments in associates	-	657 360
Gains on selling Investment Real Property	(8 966 295)	-
Changes in the fair value of investments at fair value through profit and loss	(85 292 057)	1 793 898
Share of profit of equity - accounted investees	(4 195 800)	-
Impairment loss on assets	9 214 069	825 457
Changes in the fair value of investments property	2 951 987	-
Foreign currency translation differences	286 804 798	22 029 369
Interest expense	25 249 276	(38 256 169)
Currency differences gains	(8 901 858)	(21 008 665)
Operating profit before changes in working capital	<u>652 117 938</u>	<u>472 150 567</u>
Decrease (increase) in other assets	257 825 857	(301 249 380)
Decrease in creditors and other credit balances	(129 187 483)	(156 523 421)
Change in loans and advances	(1 648 407 600)	(1 914 752 000)
Change in customers' deposits	4 189 153 038	3 857 724 165
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivables	(242 958 563)	381 412 144
Increase (decrease) in accounts payables	209 446 931	(163 108 160)
(Increase) decrease in investments at fair value through profit and loss	(58 784 385)	179 526 897
Change in financial assets (over 3 months)	(1 062 301 800)	(1 842 252 000)
Income tax paid	(84 621 964)	(343 911 684)
Net cash provided from operating activities	<u>2 082 281 969</u>	<u>169 017 128</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments to purchase fixed assets	(179 991 006)	(148 943 143)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	4 509 855	172 537 539
Proceeds from projects under construction	2 055 612	5 686 408
Proceeds from sale of available -for- sale investments	655 852 706	258 571 787
Payments to purchase available -for- sale investments	(595 668 937)	(204 665 971)
Proceeds from sale of investments in subsidiaries and associates	-	140 988
Payments to purchase investments in subsidiaries and associates	(1 789 200)	(14 636 654)
Payments to purchase held to maturity investments	(1 076 791 800)	-
Proceeds from sale of held to maturity investments	-	65 356 000
Increase in long term lending	(24 830 021)	(14 817 280)
Payments to companies' share in Settlement Guarantee Fund	(211 110)	(2 451 839)
Proceeds from / payments to sale of non -current assets held for sale	91 830 892	(5 344 640)
Net cash (used in) provided from investing activities	<u>(1 125 033 009)</u>	<u>111 433 195</u>
Cash flows from financing activities		
Purchasing of treasury shares	-	(6 918 613)
Changes in retained earnings	-	322 115 387
Paid dividends	(57 625 396)	(95 423 917)
Payments to long term loans	(15 584 600)	(49 990 226)
Payments to preferred shares	-	(300 700 000)
Change in non-controlling interests	(4 601 436)	(4 988 520)
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(77 811 432)</u>	<u>(135 905 889)</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents during the year	879 437 528	144 544 434
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year (note no. 27)	7 102 502 629	6 918 344 840
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (note no. 27)	<u>7 981 940 157</u>	<u>7 062 889 274</u>

The accompanying notes from page (5) to page (44) are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

EFG- Hermes Holding Company
(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)
Notes to the consolidated financial statements
for the year ended 31 December 2012

1- Description of business

1-1 Legal status

- EFG - Hermes Holding Company -Egyptian Joint Stock Company- was founded in pursuance of decree No. 106 of 1984.
- The company's extraordinary general meeting held on July 22, 1997 resolved to adjust the company's status and convert it in pursuance to the provisions of law No. 95/1992 and its executive regulation.
- EFG – Hermes is the leading investment bank in the Arab world and market leader in securities brokerage, investment banking, asset management, private equity and research.
- EFG-Hermes Group has been converted from an investment bank to an universal bank through the acquisition of Credit Libanais SAL (the Bank) group.

1-2 Purpose of the company

- The company's purpose is participation in the companies establishment which issue securities or in increasing their share capitals.
- The company's extraordinary meeting held on March 14, 2004 decided to add the Custody Activity to the purpose of the company.
- The company obtained the approval of Capital Market Authority on February 5, 2007 to execute the Marginal Trading Activity.

1-3 Acquisition of the Credit Libanais SAL (the Bank)

- During 2010, EFG-Hermes Holding Company purchased 63.739% a controlling stack in Credit Libanais SAL (the Bank) through its wholly owned subsidiary EFG – Hermes CL Holding SAL for an amount of USD 577.8 million and the purchase agreement includes a Call Option for an additional 25 % of the Bank's shares. The call option will be exercisable over the next two years, at the terms including pricing same as those applicable to the initial acquisition. The company obtained the approval of the Central Bank Of Lebanon for the acquisition transaction and the transfer of title had been completed.

The following table summarizes the recognized amounts of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

	LE
Total assets	32 750 757 718
Total liabilities	<u>(30 550 046 293)</u>
Net carrying value of assets	2 200 711 425
Increase in carrying value - intangible assets	3 175 551 947
Increase in carrying value - other assets	<u>287 117 311</u>
Fair value of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	<u>5 663 380 683</u>

The non-controlling interest has been accounted at its proportionate interest in the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities at the acquisition date.

- Credit Libanais SAL (the Bank) has subsidiaries, so the consolidated financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 December 2012 include the accounts of Credit Libanais SAL and its subsidiaries and affiliates as detailed below:

Company	% of control
Credit Libanais Investment Bank SAL	99.86
Lebanese Islamic Bank SAL	99.84
Credit International SA	92.82
Cedar's Real Estate SAL	99.92
Soft Management SAL	47
Hermes Tourism & Travel SAL	99.99
Crédit Libanais d'Assurances et de Réassurances SAL	66.97
Business Development Center SARL	98.62
Capital Real Estate SAL	98
Credilease SAL	99.26
Collect SAL	44.94

All subsidiaries were incorporated in Lebanon except for Credit International SA, which was incorporated in Senegal.

2- Basis of preparation

2-1 Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Egyptian Accounting Standards and relevant Egyptian laws and regulations.

2-2 Basis of measurement

- The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the following assets and liabilities which are measured as fair value:
 - Derivative financial instruments.
 - Financial instruments at fair value through profit and loss.
 - Available-for-sale financial assets.
- The determination of fair values of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices. For financial instruments where there is no quoted price, fair value is determined by using valuation techniques. Valuation techniques include net present value technique, the discounted cash flow method and comparison to similar instruments for which market observable prices exist.

2-3 Functional and presentation currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Egyptian pounds (LE) which is the Company's functional currency.

2-4 Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Egyptian Accounting Standards requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

In particular, information about significant areas of estimation uncertainty and critical judgments in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amount recognized in the financial statements are described in the following notes:

- Note (21) – other provisions.
- Note (24) – contingent liabilities, valuation of financial instruments.
- Note (19-1) – recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities.

2-5 Financial assets and liabilities

Recognition and derecognition:

The Group initially recognizes loans and advances, deposits, debt securities issued and subordinated liabilities on the date that they are originated. All other financial assets and liabilities are initially recognized on the trade date at which the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

The Group derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows on the financial asset in a transaction in which all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred.

The Group derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled or expired.

Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are set-off and the net amount is presented in the financial position when, and only when, the Group has a legal right to set-off the amounts or intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

3- Significant accounting policies applied

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently with those applied in the previous period presented in these consolidated financial statements and applied consistently by Group's entities.

3-1 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the following companies:

3-1-1 Subsidiaries

- The consolidated financial statements include all subsidiaries that are controlled by the parent company and which the management intends to continue to control. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are exercisable are taken into account. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.
- Intragroup balances and transactions, including income, expenses and dividends, are eliminated in full. Profits and losses resulting from intragroup transactions that are recognized in assets, such as inventory and fixed assets, are eliminated in full. Intragroup losses may indicate an impairment that requires recognition in the consolidated financial statements. EAS 24 Income Taxes applies to temporary differences that arise from the elimination of profits and losses resulting from intragroup transactions.
- Non - controlling interests shall be presented in the consolidated balance sheet within equity, separately from the parent shareholder's equity. Non - controlling interests in the profit or loss of the group shall also be separately disclosed.
- A parent loses control when it loses the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee so as to obtain benefit from its activities.

3-1-2 Associates

Investments in associates are stated at equity method. Under the equity method the investment in associates is initially recognize at cost and the carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognize the investor's share of the profit or loss of the associates after the date of acquisition. Distributions received from associates reduce the carrying amount of the investment.

Losses of an associate in excess of the Company's interest in that associate (which includes any long-term interests that, in substance, form part of the Company's net investment in the associate) are not recognized, unless the Company has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the associate.

Any excess of the cost of the acquisition over the Company's share of the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the associate recognized at the date of acquisition is recognized as goodwill. The goodwill is included within the carrying amount of the investment and is assessed for impairment as part of the investment.

3-2 Translation of the foreign currencies transactions

The holding company and some of its subsidiaries maintain their books of accounts in Egyptian Pound. Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded at the prevailing exchange rate at the date of transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at the prevailing exchange rates at that date. The foreign currencies exchange differences arising on the settlement of transactions and the translation at the balance sheet date are recognized in the income statement.

3-3 Translation of the foreign subsidiaries' financials

As at the balance sheet date the assets and liabilities of these consolidated subsidiaries are translated to Egyptian Pound at the prevailing rate as at the year end, and the shareholders' equity accounts are translated at historical rates, where as the income statement items are translated at the average exchange rate prevailing during the year of the consolidated financial statements. Currency translation differences are recorded in the shareholders' equity section of the balance sheet as translation reserves adjustments.

3-4 Derivative financial instruments

The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge its exposure to foreign exchange and interest rate risks arising from operational, financial and investment activities. In accordance with its treasury policy, the Group does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. However, derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are accounted for as trading instruments. Derivatives are recognized initially at fair value; attributable transaction costs are recognized in profit or loss when incurred. Subsequent to initial recognition, derivatives are measured at fair value, and changes therein are accounted for as described below.

Cash flow hedges

Changes in the fair value of the derivative hedging instrument designated as a cash flow hedge are recognized directly in equity to the extent that the hedge is effective. To the extent that the hedge is ineffective, changes in fair value are recognized in profit or loss.

If the hedging instrument no longer meets the criteria for hedge accounting, expires or is sold, terminated or exercised, then hedge accounting is discontinued prospectively. The cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in equity remains there until the forecast transaction occurs. When the hedged item is a non-financial asset, the amount recognized in equity is transferred to the carrying amount of the asset when it is recognized. In other cases the amount recognized in equity is transferred to profit or loss in the same period that the hedged item affects profit or loss.

Fair value hedges

Changes in the fair value of a derivative hedging instrument designated as a fair value hedge are recognized in profit or loss. The hedged item also is stated at fair value in respect of the risk being hedged, with any gain or loss being recognized in profit or loss.

3-5 Non-current assets held for sale

Non-current assets (or disposal groups comprising assets and liabilities) that are expected to be recovered primarily through sale rather than through continuing use are classified as held for sale. Immediately before classification as held for sale, the assets (or components of a disposal group) are remeasured in accordance with the Group's accounting policies. Thereafter generally the assets (or disposal group) are measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell. Any impairment loss on a disposal group first is allocated to goodwill, and then to remaining assets and liabilities on pro rata basis, except that no loss is allocated to inventories, financial assets, deferred tax assets, employee benefit assets, investment property and biological assets, which continue to be measured in accordance with the Group's accounting policies. Impairment losses on initial classification as held for sale and subsequent gains or losses on remeasurement are recognized in profit or loss. Gains are not recognized in excess of any cumulative impairment loss.

3-6 Fixed assets depreciation

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost and presented in the balance sheet net of accumulated depreciation and impairment (Note 3-11). Depreciation is charged to the income statement over the estimated useful-life of each asset using the straight-line method. The following are the estimated useful lives, for each class of assets, for depreciation calculation purposes:

	Estimated useful life
- Buildings	33.3 - 40 years
- Office furniture, equipment & electrical appliances	2-16.67 years
- Computer equipment	3.33 - 5 years
- Transportation means	3.33 - 8 years

Expenditure incurred to replace a component of an item of property and equipment that is accounted for separately, including major inspection and overhaul expenditure, is capitalized. Other subsequent expenditure is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the property and equipment. All other expenditure is recognized in the income statement as an expense as incurred.

3-7 Projects under construction

Projects under construction are recognized initially at cost. Cost includes all expenditures directly attributable to bringing the asset to a working condition for its intended use. Property and equipment under construction are transferred to property and equipment caption when they are completed and are ready for their intended use.

3-8 Intangible assets

3-8-1 Goodwill

Goodwill (positive and negative) represents amounts arising on acquisition of subsidiaries, associates. Goodwill (positive and negative) represents the difference between the cost of the acquisition and the fair value of the net identifiable assets acquired at acquisition date.

- Positive goodwill is stated at cost less impairment losses (note 3-11).
- While negative goodwill arose from business combinations after applying International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS3) will be recognized directly in the income statement.

- Goodwill resulting from further acquisitions after control is obtained is determined on the basis of the cost of the additional investment and the carrying amount of net assets at the date of acquisition, accordingly, no fair value adjustments would be recognized.

3-8-2 Other intangible assets

Other intangible assets that are acquired by the Group are stated at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment losses (note 3-11). Amortization is recognized in the income statement on a straight – line basis over the estimated useful lives of intangible assets which have useful lives.

The following are the estimated useful lives, for each class of assets, for amortization calculation purposes:

	Estimated useful life
- Research and development expenses	3 years
- Key money	10 years
- License and franchise	5 years
- Software	3 years

3-8-3 Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure on capitalized intangible assets is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates. All other expenditure is expensed as incurred.

3-9 Treasury bills

Treasury bills are recorded at nominal value and the unearned income is recorded under the item of "creditors and other credit balances". Treasury bills are presented on the balance sheet net of the unearned income.

3-10 Investments

3-10-1 Investments at fair value through profit and loss

An instrument is classified as at fair value through income statement if it is held for trading or is designated as such upon initial recognition. Financial instruments are designated at fair value through income statement if the Company manages such investments and makes purchase and sale decisions based on their fair value. Upon initial recognition, attributable transaction costs are recognized

in income statement when incurred. Financial instruments at fair value through income statement are measured at fair value, and changes therein are recognized in income statement.

3-10-2 Available-for-sale financial investments

Available-for-sale financial assets are valued at fair value, with any resultant gain or loss being recognized in equity, except for impairment losses which is recognized in the income statement. When these investments are derecognized, the cumulative gain or loss previously recognized directly in equity is recognized in the income statement. The fair value of investments available for sale, identifies based on quoted price of the exchange market at the balance sheet date, investments that are not quoted, and whose fair value can not be measured reliably are valued by an accepted valuation techniques including the use of new objective techniques or discounted cash flow analysis or option pricing models or other valuation techniques – if the company can not estimate the fair value, it can be stated at cost less impairment loss.

3-10-3 Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are bought with the ability and intention to hold until maturity. They are stated in the statement of financial position at their amortized cost, after taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition, less provision for impairment value. Differences between amortized cost and redemption price are prorated over the period of the securities.

3-10-4 Investment property

Investment property is recorded at fair value, any gain or loss arising from a change in the fair value of investment property shall be recognized in profit or loss for the period in which it arises.

3-11 Impairment

3-11-1 Financial assets

A financial asset is considered to be impaired if objective evidence indicates that one or more events have had a negative effect on the estimated future cash flows of that asset.

An impairment loss in respect of a financial asset measured at amortized cost is calculated as the difference between its carrying amount, and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate. An impairment loss

in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset is calculated by reference to its current fair value.

Individually significant financial assets are tested for impairment on an individual basis. The remaining financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics.

All impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss. Any cumulative loss in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset recognized previously in equity is transferred profit or loss.

An impairment loss is reversed if the reversal can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognized. For financial assets measured at amortized cost and available-for-sale financial assets that are debt securities, the reversal is recognized in profit or loss. For available-for-sale financial assets that are equity securities, the reversal is recognized directly in equity.

3-11-2 Non-financial assets

The carrying amounts of the Group's non-financial assets, other than investment property, inventories and deferred tax assets, are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment.

An impairment loss is recognized if the carrying amount of an asset or its cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount. A cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable asset group that generates cash flows that largely are independent from other assets and groups. Impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell.

Impairment losses recognized in prior periods are assessed at each reporting date for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortization, if no impairment loss had been recognized.

3-12 Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of preparing the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes the balances, whose maturity not exceeding three months from the date of acquisition and the balances included cash on hand, cheques under collection and due from banks and financial institutions.

3-13 Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognized initially at fair value less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, Interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortized cost with any difference between cost and redemption value being recognized in the income statement over the period of the borrowings on an effective interest basis.

3-14 Other assets

Other assets are recognized at cost less impairment losses (note 3-11).

3-15 Provisions

Provisions are recognized when the group has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event and it's probable that a flow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. If the effect is material, provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessment of the time value of money and, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. Provisions are reviewed at the balance sheet date and amended (when necessary) to represent the best current estimate.

3-16 Legal reserve

The Company's Statutes provides for deduction of a sum equal to 5% of the annual net profit for formation of the legal reserve. Such deduction will be ceased when the total reserve reaches an amount equal to half of the company's issued capital and when the reserve falls below this limit, it shall be necessary to resume the deduction.

3-17 Share capital

3-17-1 Repurchase of share capital

When share capital recognized as equity is repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, including directly attributable costs, is recognized as a change in equity.

Repurchased shares are classified as treasury stock and presented as a deduction from total equity.

3-17-2 Dividends

Dividends are recognized as a liability in the year in which they are declared.

3-18 Revenue recognition

3-18-1 Gain (loss) on sale of investments

Gain (loss) resulting from sale of investments are recognized on transaction date and measured by the difference between cost and selling price less selling commission and expenses. In case of derecognizing of investments in associate, the difference between the carrying amount and the sum of both the consideration received and cumulative gain or loss that had been recognized in shareholders' equity shall be recognized in profit or loss.

3-18-2 Dividend income

Dividend income is recognized when declared.

3-18-3 Custody fee

Custody fees are recognized when the service is provided and the invoice is issued.

3-18-4 Interest income and expenses

Interest income and expenses are recognized in the income statement under "Interest income" item or "Interest expenses" by using the effective interest rate of all instruments bearing interest other than those classified held for trading or which have been classified when at inception fair value through profits and losses.

3-18-5 Fee and commission income

Fee related to servicing the loan or facility are recognized within the income when performing the service while the fees and commissions related to non-performing or impaired loans are not recognized, instead, they are to be recorded in marginal records off the balance sheet. Then they are recognized within the income pursuant to the cash basis when the interest income is recognized. As for fees which represent an integral part of the actual return on the financial assets, they are treated as an amendment to the rate of actual return.

3-18-6 Brokerage commission

Brokerage commission resulting from purchase of and sale of securities operations in favor of clients are recorded when operation is implemented and the invoice is issued.

3-18-7 Management fee

Management fee is calculated as determined by the management contract of each investment fund & portfolio and recorded on accrual basis.

3-18-8 Incentive fee

Incentive fee is calculated based on certain percentages of the annual return realized by the fund and portfolio, however these incentive fee will not be recognized until revenue realization conditions are satisfied and there is adequate assurance of collection.

3-19 Long term lending

Long term lending is recognized at cost net of any impairment loss. The group evaluates the loans at the balance sheet date, and in case of impairment in the redeemable value of the loan the loan is reduced by the value of impairment loss which is recognized in income statement.

3-20 Expenses

3-20-1 Employees' pension

The Company contributes to the government social insurance system for the benefit of its personnel in accordance with the social insurance law. Under this law, the employees and the employers contribute into the system on a fixed percentage-of-salaries basis. The Company's liability is confined to the amount of its contribution. Contributions are charged to income statement using the accrual basis of accounting.

3-20-2 Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognized in the income statement except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity, in which case it is recognized in equity.

Taxation is provided for in accordance with the fiscal regulations of the respective countries in which the Company and its subsidiaries operate.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantially enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet liability method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of

assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

3-21 Earnings per share

The company presents basic earnings per share (EPS) data for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

3-22 Profit sharing to employees

The holding company pays 10% of its cash dividends as profit sharing to its employees provided that it will not exceed total employees annual salaries. Profit sharing is recognized as a dividend distribution through equity and as a liability when approved by the Company's shareholders.

3-23 Loans and advances to customers and related provision

Loans and advances to customers are stated at principal together with interest earned at the statement of financial position date, and after deduction of unrealized interest and provisions on sub-standard, doubtful and bad debts. These provisions are reviewed periodically by the management of the Bank, using criteria that are consistent with those of the preceding year. Specific provision for credit losses is determined by assessing each case individually. Provisions for doubtful and bad debts are set up to cover any possible losses in principal and interest in the existing portfolio of loans and advances to customers and contingent accounts.

The level of provision to be constituted is based on the difference between the book value and the present value of the expected future cash flows after taking into consideration the realizable value of the guarantees provided. This provision charge is accounted in the statement of income. No general provisions are requested on the loan portfolio apart from the "Reserve for general banking risks".

Provisions on doubtful accounts are written back to income only when the debt is restructured or repayment effectively resumed. Provision charges and provisions written back are recorded under "Net losses on loans and advances", in the statement of income.

Doubtful and bad loans and advances are written-off from the statement of financial position and are recorded as memorandum accounts when all possible means of collection recourses have been exhausted, and the possibility if any future recovery is considered to be remote.

3-24 Unrealized interest on sub-standard, doubtful and bad debts

Interest on non performing loans and advances are only recognized in the statement of income upon realization. Interest receivable from sub-standard, doubtful and bad loans is reserved and deducted directly from the loan accounts at the year-end.

Interests are transferred to the "unrealized interest" account for every loan considered by the management as doubtful in the short run and transferred to the "non ordinary loans" account in accordance with the Lebanon Central Bank Circular N° 58.

3-25 Assets acquired in satisfaction of loans (unquoted assets ready for sale)

Real estate property acquired through the enforcement of security over loans and advances to customers is measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. The acquisition of such assets is regulated by the Lebanon Banking Authorities which require the liquidation of these assets within 2 years from acquisition. In case of default of liquidation the Group's lead regulator requires an appropriation from the yearly net income to a special reserve that is reflected under equity. This reserve can neither be distributed nor considered as an equity component while calculating the ratios set according to applicable laws, regulations and decisions.

3-26 Due from banks and other financial institutions

These are stated at cost less any amounts written off and provision for impairment where necessary.

3-27 Customers' deposits

All money market and customer deposits are carried at cost including interest, less amounts repaid.

3-28 Fiduciary assets

Assets held in trust or in a fiduciary capacity are not treated as assets of the group and accordingly did not recorded in the balance sheet.

3-29 Reserves for general banking risks

In compliance with the Lebanon Central Bank regulations and effective year 1996, Lebanese banks should appropriate from net profit for the year a minimum of 0.2% and a maximum of 0.3% from the total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet items based on rates specified by the Central Bank of Lebanon for any unspecified risks. The consolidated ratio should not be less than 1.25% of these risks at the end of the tenth financial year and 2% at the end of the twentieth financial year.

This reserve is not available for distribution, and is constituted in Lebanese weighted assets and off balance sheet items.

3-30 Allowances for credit losses

Specific impairment for credit losses is determined by assessing each case individually. This method applies to classified loans and advances and the factors taken into consideration when estimating the allowance for credit losses including the counterparty's credit limit, the counterparty's ability to generate cash flows sufficient to settle his advances and the value of collateral and potential repossession.

3-31 Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the group that is engaged either in providing products or services (business segment) or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subjected to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The group's primary format for segment reporting is based on business segment.

3-32 Discontinued operations

A discontinued operation is a component of the Group's business that represents a separate major line of business or geographical area of operations that has been disposed of or is held for sale, or is a subsidiary acquired exclusively with a view to resale. Classification as a discontinued operation occurs upon disposal or when the operation meets the criteria to be classified as held for sale, if earlier. When an operation is classified as a discontinued operation, the comparative income statement is re-presented as if the operation had been discontinued from the start of the comparative period.

4- Discontinued operation

- Strategic alliance with QInvest L.L.C.

EFG Hermes Holding Company's Extraordinary General Assembly - the parent company- agreed at the meetings dated June 2, 2012 and September 16,2012 to enter into a strategic alliance with QInvest through its subsidiary EFG Hermes Qatar LLC which will be 60% owned by QInvest and 40% owned by EFG Hermes Holding. The agreement involves the moving of the following business lines, Brokerage, Research, Asset Management, Investment Banking and the Infrastructure Fund businesses to EFG Hermes Qatar LLC. Approvals of relevant regulatory bodies are in process.

4-1 Assets classified as held for sale

	31/12/2012
	LE
Cash and due from banks	989 535 669
Investments at fair value through profit and loss	271 103 128
Accounts receivables (net)	545 705 549
Available -for- sale investments	42 609 363
Investment property	193 913 067
Fixed assets (net)	72 923 390
Goodwill and other intangible assets	646 120 259
Other assets	585 076 996
	<hr/>
Balance	3 346 987 421
	<hr/> <hr/>

4-2 Liabilities classified as held for sale

	31/12/2012
	LE
Due to banks and financial institutions	20 283 764
Accounts payables - customers' credit balances	699 431 731
Creditors and other credit balances	156 778 342
Current tax liability	27 042 993
Other provisions	49 626 660
	<hr/>
Balance	953 163 490
	<hr/> <hr/>

- Tangible net assets classified as held for sale amounted to approximately LE 1 003 million after deducting the due to holding company and it's subsidiaries which will not be sold. Some major transactions will affect that amount before the selling transaction ,accordingly the net tangible assets held for sale will decrease.

4-3 Results of discontinued operation

	For the year 31/12/2012	For the year 31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Fee & commission income *	453 360 467	436 606 594
Securities gains	8 856 236	13 977 868
Changes in the investments at fair value through profit and loss	(622 066)	(2 380 106)
Changes in the fair value of investment property	(2 951 987)	--
Losses on sale of fixed assets	(2 976 206)	(38 115)
Foreign currencies differences	28 236 806	(11 594 299)
Other income	26 513 524	15 170 147
Interest and dividends income	19 299 227	38 644 121
Interest expense	(12 959 402)	29 251 808
General administrative expenses	(439 717 415)	(407 141 450)
Other provisions	(17 519 574)	(7 285 793)
Depreciation and amortization	(17 567 356)	(26 451 042)
Impairment loss on assets	(9 137 828)	(761 406)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net profit before income tax	32 814 426	77 998 327
Income tax expenses	(24 795 624)	(9 726 230)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net profit for the year	<u>8 018 802</u>	<u>68 272 097</u>

- The operating expenses of EFG Hermes Holding and some of the subsidiaries that are not included in the sale, include the costs of some joint departments that are intended for transfer to EFG Hermes Qatar along with the subsidiaries subject to transfer.

* **Incentive fee revenue**

Due to inadequate assurance concerning the revenue recognition conditions and collection of the incentive fee on managing investment funds and portfolios, the assets management companies (subsidiaries) deferred the recognition of incentive fee with an amount of LE 8 637 819 till December 31, 2012 versus an amount of LE 38 595 till December 31, 2011 as no revenues are recognized if there are any uncertainties regarding the recovery of the consideration due.

Subsidiary's name	For the year ended	
	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Egyptian Portfolio Management Group	5 473 431	38 595
Hermes Fund Management	1 192 556	--
EFG- Hermes Financial Management (Egypt) Ltd.	1 971 832	--
Total	<u>8 637 819</u>	<u>38 595</u>

5- Cash and due from banks

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Cash on hand	238 630 983	179 141 029
Central Bank of Lebanon *		
- Demand deposits	992 329 800	645 616 000
- Time deposits	6 524 044 800	4 852 380 000
Other Central Banks		
- Demand deposits	284 541 600	179 252 000
Cheques under collection	--	8 364 805
Banks - current accounts (net)	88 795 696	811 733 349
Banks - demand deposits	702 274 516	552 293 748
Banks - time deposits	4 584 335 588	5 014 083 149
Accrued interest	67 027 800	44 356 000
Balance	<u>13 481 980 783</u>	<u>12 287 220 080</u>

* Current accounts with Central Bank of Lebanon include non-interest earning cash compulsory reserves in Lebanese Pounds computed on the basis of 25% and 1% of the average weekly sight and term customers' deposits in Lebanese Pounds in accordance with Lebanon banking regulations.

6- Investments at fair value through profit and loss

Trading investment

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Mutual Fund certificates	413 959 391	507 242 358
Equity securities	18 064 095	122 901 007
Debt securities	120 517 649	89 945 680
Lebanese treasury bills	80 686 200	97 360 000
Balance	<u>633 227 335</u>	<u>817 449 045</u>

7- Accounts receivables

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Accounts receivables (net)	84 825 375	400 841 981
Other brokerage companies (net)	(4 545)	(18 285 954)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance	84 820 830	382 556 027
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

8- Loans and advances

		31/12/2012	31/12/2011
		LE	LE
Loans and advances to customers	(8-1)	14 028 029 017	11 827 850 000
Loans and advances to related parties	(8-2)	166 353 600	143 316 000
Other loans		90 692 748	65 862 726
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance		14 285 075 365	12 037 028 726
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

8-1 Loans and advances to customers

	31/12/2012				31/12/2011
	Gross	Unrealized	Impairment	Carrying	Carrying
	amount	Interest	Allowance	Amount	amount
	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE
Regular retail customers					
Cash collateral	477 838 200	--	--	477 838 200	367 392 000
Mortgage loans	5 133 424 377	--	--	5 133 424 377	4 850 657 189
Personal loans	1 602 153 000	--	--	1 602 153 000	1 387 236 000
Credit cards	172 481 400	--	--	172 481 400	162 504 000
Others	99 531 600	--	--	99 531 600	66 504 000
Regular corporate customers					
Corporate	4 732 676 303	--	--	4 732 676 303	4 677 934 300

	31/12/2012				31/12/2011
	Gross	Unrealized	Impairment	Carrying	Carrying
	amount	Interest	Allowance	Amount	amount
	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE
Classified retail customers					
Watch	297 861 468	--	--	297 861 468	51 352 946
Substandard	94 445 400	(31 747 800)	--	62 697 600	53 692 000
Doubtful	232 239 000	(104 521 200)	(78 422 400)	49 295 400	19 676 000
Bad	46 746 000	(27 988 800)	(18 757 200)	--	--
Classified corporate customers					
Watch	1 327 867 469	--	--	1 327 867 469	165 225 565
Substandard	31 987 200	(5 090 400)	--	26 896 800	8 068 000
Doubtful	248 026 800	(81 001 200)	(92 828 400)	74 197 200	62 632 000
Bad	46 166 400	(31 395 000)	(14 771 400)	--	--
Collective provision for retail loans	--	--	(28 198 800)	(28 198 800)	(22 984 000)
Collective provision for corporate loans	--	--	(44 280 600)	(44 280 600)	(42 172 000)
Accrued interest receivable	43 587 600	--	--	43 587 600	20 132 000
Balance	14 587 032 217	(281 744 400)	(277 258 800)	14 028 029 017	11 827 850 000

8-2 Loans and advances to related parties

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Regular Retail loans	1 180 200	1 068 000
Regular Corporate loans	165 173 400	142 248 000
Balance	166 353 600	143 316 000

9- Available - for- sale investments

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Preferred shares	103 147 800	98 096 000
Equity securities	1 290 294 125	1 065 019 102
Accrued interest receivable	6 959 400	5 864 000
Balance	<u>1 400 401 325</u>	<u>1 168 979 102</u>

10- Held-to-maturity investments

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Lebanese government treasury bills and Eurobonds	14 420 404 321	12 651 797 718
Other sovereign bonds	39 824 400	33 748 000
Certificates of deposit issued by banks	5 591 717 097	5 362 460 111
Other debt instruments	220 173 975	341 720 949
Accrued interest receivable	332 514 000	291 792 000
Balance	<u>20 604 633 793</u>	<u>18 681 518 778</u>

11- Investments in associates

	2012	2011	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	Ownership	Ownership	LE	LE
	%	%		
Agence Générale de Courtage d'Assurance SAL	25.86	25.86	31 050 600	28 152 000
Credit Card Management SAL	28.96	28.96	9 949 800	9 448 000
International Payment Network SAL	20.18	19.88	6 753 600	6 180 000
Net Commerce SAL	19.10	19.10	1 071 000	1 016 000
Liberty Executive Center SAL	6.27	6.27	50 400	48 000
Hot Spot Properties SAL	32.23	32.23	8 505 000	8 100 000
Dourrat Loubnan Al Iqaria SAL	30.14	30.14	15 120 000	14 400 000
Balance			<u>72 500 400</u>	<u>67 344 000</u>

12- Investment property

Investment property amounted LE 132 062 511 as at 31 December, 2012, represents the fair value of the area owned by EFG – Hermes Holding Company in Nile City Building .

13- Fixed assets

Particular	Land & Buildings	Leasehold Improvements	Office furniture, equipment & electrical Appliances	Computer Equipment	Vehicles	* Projects Under Construction	Total
	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE	LE
Balance as at 1/1/2012	910 419 265	194 005 632	313 424 908	80 246 635	19 766 282	85 082 246	1 602 944 968
Additions	14 392 907	14 180 796	22 455 081	1 526 875	664 150	131 226 344	184 446 153
Disposals	--	(2 380 789)	(24 145 559)	(66 574)	(448 000)	(2 293 740)	(29 334 662)
Reclassification of assets	--	9 454 200	8 576 400	--	--	(17 837 400)	193 200
Foreign currency translation differences	15 587 578	8 865 578	14 312 725	1 152 260	147 330	7 932 650	47 998 121
Transferred to assets held for sale	(49 050 606)	(13 538 761)	(99 621 373)	(38 508 054)	(4 044 394)	(9 784 500)	(214 547 688)
Total cost as at 31/12/2012	<u>891 349 144</u>	<u>210 586 656</u>	<u>235 002 182</u>	<u>44 351 142</u>	<u>16 085 368</u>	<u>194 325 600</u>	<u>1 591 700 092</u>
Accumulated depreciation as at 1/1/2012	93 699 055	136 800 743	194 145 947	59 112 376	13 654 106	--	497 412 227
Depreciation – continued operation	22 677 179	13 790 108	23 267 463	5 631 114	1 236 053	--	66 601 917
Depreciation – discontinued operation	1 019 558	2 675 667	11 055 354	2 037 974	456 590	--	17 245 143
Disposals' accumulated depreciation	--	(1 213 475)	(18 730 359)	(27 258)	(328 000)	--	(20 299 092)
Foreign currency translation differences	3 185 291	6 741 425	8 110 281	1 107 655	49 543	--	19 194 195
Transferred to assets held for sale	(17 034 591)	(8 192 213)	(76 871 333)	(36 014 405)	(3 511 756)	--	(141 624 298)
Accumulated depreciation as at 31/12/2012	<u>103 546 492</u>	<u>150 602 255</u>	<u>140 977 353</u>	<u>31 847 456</u>	<u>11 556 536</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>438 530 092</u>
Carrying amount as at 31/12/2012-continued operation	<u>787 802 652</u>	<u>59 984 401</u>	<u>94 024 829</u>	<u>12 503 686</u>	<u>4 528 832</u>	<u>194 325 600</u>	<u>1 153 170 000</u>
Carrying amount as at 31/12/2012-discontinued operation. note no. (4-1)	<u>32 016 015</u>	<u>5 346 548</u>	<u>22 750 040</u>	<u>2 493 649</u>	<u>532 638</u>	<u>9 784 500</u>	<u>72 923 390</u>
Carrying amount as at 31/12/2011	<u>816 720 210</u>	<u>57 204 889</u>	<u>119 278 961</u>	<u>21 134 259</u>	<u>6 112 176</u>	<u>85 082 246</u>	<u>1 105 532 741</u>

* Projects under construction are represented in the following :

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Office spaces in Egypt	--	9 784 500
Preparation of alternate headquarters in emergency - United Arab Emirates	--	1 961 746
Preparation of new headquarters – Credit Libanais SAL “the Bank”	194 325 600	73 336 000
Balance	<u>194 325 600</u>	<u>85 082 246</u>

14- Goodwill and other intangible assets

		31/12/2012	31/12/2011
		LE	LE
Goodwill	(14-1)	65 083 756	707 539 161
Other intangible assets	(14-2)	3 541 984 803	3 384 020 179
Balance		<u>3 607 068 559</u>	<u>4 091 559 340</u>

14-1 Goodwill is relating to the acquisition of the following subsidiaries:

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Flemming CIIC group (S.A.E) – Egypt	63 483 756	63 483 756
EFG- Hermes Oman LLC *	--	66 039 857
EFG- Hermes IFA Financial Brokerage Company (KSC) – Kuwait *	--	567 776 330
IDEAVELOPERS – Egypt	1 600 000	1 600 000
EFG- Hermes Jordan *	--	8 639 218
Balance	<u>65 083 756</u>	<u>707 539 161</u>

* Goodwill related to these companies included in assets classified as held for sale (Note 4-1).

14-2 Other intangible assets are represented in the following :

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Branches network - Credit Libanais Bank	3 521 084 100	3 360 300 184
Key Money	1 251 600	1 348 000
Licenses & Franchise	3 334 800	5 229 650
Software	16 314 303	17 142 345
Balance	<u>3 541 984 803</u>	<u>3 384 020 179</u>

15- Other assets

		31/12/2012	31/12/2011
		LE	LE
Deposits with others	(15-1)	26 486 689	48 388 384
Downpayments to suppliers		89 280	1 870 574
Prepaid expenses		190 882 289	92 111 894
Employees' advances		3 950 161	18 802 301
Accrued revenues		17 014 831	31 940 043
Taxes withheld by others		51 533 359	53 846 601
Payments for investments	(15-2)	8 454 500	22 895 075
Re-insurers' share of technical reserve		69 875 400	214 688 000
Receivables - sale of investments		--	76 694 259
Infra Egypt fund		--	3 187 862
Perching Brokerage		--	1 178 414
Settlement Guarantee Fund		211 287	27 173 750
Unquoted assets - Ready for sale acquired in satisfaction of loans		188 559 000	183 704 000
Due from EFG- Hermes Employee Trust		--	398 946 562
Due from Ara inc. company		--	3 477 331
Due from related parties		21 789 600	10 468 000
Re-insurance accrued commission		15 078 000	14 360 000
Cards transaction on ATM		1 638 000	536 000
Re-insurance debtors		1 050 000	1 564 000
Non current assets available for sale		--	70 936 046
Sundry debtors		97 490 516	255 166 751
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance		694 102 912	1 531 935 847
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

15-1 Deposits with others include an amount of LE 25 263 000 (equivalent to LBP 6 015 million) represents deposit blocked by Credit Libanais SAL (the Bank) with the Ministry of Finance of Lebanon.

15-2 Payments for investments are represented in the following:

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
EFG- Hermes Mutual Funds Co.	--	10 000 000
Financial Group for Real Estate Co.	--	250 000
EFG-Hermes Securitization Company	--	5 000 000
Arab Visual Company	3 749 500	3 749 500
Egyptian Company for Funds Investments	--	400 200
IDEAVELOPERS	25 000	25 000
AAW Company for Infrastructure	3 040 000	3 040 000
Egyptian Company for Marketing	--	--
International Company for Projects Management	1 000 000	--
EFG –Hermes Direct Fund Management	640 000	--
Sohail Investment Company	--	430 375
	<u>8 454 500</u>	<u>22 895 075</u>

16- Due to banks and financial institutions

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Current deposits of banks	126 327 600	198 044 000
Time deposits	116 457 600	76 372 000
Financial institutions	313 135 200	319 256 000
Borrowings (16-1)	--	15 584 600
Accrued interest payable	3 309 600	4 516 000
Balance	<u>559 230 000</u>	<u>613 772 600</u>

16-1 Borrowings

A- On December 28, 2005, a loan agreement has been signed with International Finance Corporation “IFC” whereby the company is entitled to obtain long term loan with an amount of US\$ 20 million with an applied annual floating interest rate in order to finance regional expansion of the company. The loan will be repaid on 10 equal semi-annual installments with an amount of US\$ 2 million for each installment and the first installment was due on May 15, 2007 and the last installment will due on November 15, 2011 and the interest is due on May 15, and November 15 and the first interest was due on November 15, 2006. The loan agreement provides for that some of the company’s subsidiaries will guarantee the loan repayment through an irrevocable unconditional guarantee and the company got the full amount of the loan amounted to US\$ 20 million on September 3, 2006. The loan has been fully paid.

B- On December 29, 2005 a loan agreement has been signed with the Foundation of (DEG)- DEUTSCHE INVESTITIONS- UND ENTWICKLUNGSGESELLSCHAFT MBH whereby the company is entitled to obtain a long term loan with an amount of Euro 10 million with a variable annual interest rate in order to finance the regional expansion of the company. The loan will be repaid on 10 equal semi-annual installments with an amount of one million Euro per installment. The first installment was due on May 15, 2008 and the last installment will due on November 15, 2012 and the interest is due on May 15, November 15 each year. The first interest was due on November 15, 2006. The loan agreement provides for that some of the company's subsidiaries will guarantee the loan repayment through an irrevocable unconditional guarantee. The company has obtained the full amount of the loan amounted Euro 10 million on September 17, 2006. The loan has been fully paid.

17- Customers' deposits

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Deposits from customers (private sector):		
Saving accounts	25 224 625 500	22 832 211 300
Term deposits	11 804 423 400	9 062 524 000
Current accounts	3 853 067 738	3 474 632 000
	<u>40 882 116 638</u>	<u>35 369 367 300</u>
Deposits from customers (public sector):		
Saving accounts	224 754 600	238 348 000
Term deposits	942 471 600	638 296 000
Current accounts	576 025 800	415 288 000
	<u>1 743 252 000</u>	<u>1 291 932 000</u>
Others	81 488 400	70 592 000
	<u>42 706 857 038</u>	<u>36 731 891 300</u>
Accrued interest payable	225 850 800	201 492 000
	<u>42 932 707 838</u>	<u>36 933 383 300</u>
Deposits from related parties:		
Long term saving accounts	382 548 600	382 336 000
Short term saving accounts	33 600	--
Long term deposits	784 950 600	822 072 000
Short term deposits	87 389 400	21 156 000
Accrued interest payable	3 418 800	4 076 000
	<u>1 258 341 000</u>	<u>1 229 640 000</u>
Balance	<u><u>44 191 048 838</u></u>	<u><u>38 163 023 300</u></u>

18- Bonds

On November 11, 2010 Credit Libanais SAL issued US.\$ 75 000 000, 6.75% Subordinated Bonds due January 15, 2018 at an issue price of 100% of their principal amount. The bonds have been fully underwritten. The net proceeds from the sale of Bonds will be used for general corporate purposes, and the obligation of the issuer in respect of the Bonds constitutes direct, unsecured and general obligation of the issuer. The Arranger of the offering is Credit Libanais Investment Bank SAL (an affiliate) and the Bonds will not be listed on any stock exchange. The bonds balance amounted to LE 506 028 600 as at December 31, 2012 versus LE 486 932 000 as at December 31, 2011.

19- Creditors and other credit balances

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
		(Amended)
Margins held against documentary credits	82 559 400	71 352 000
Technical reserve for insurance companies	310 191 000	343 052 000
Interbranch reconciling items	--	5 984 000
Revaluation of assets acquired in satisfaction of loans	20 882 400	19 888 000
Social Insurance Association	219 138	589 324
Unearned revenues	6 316 801	14 438 691
Accrued interest & commission	--	82 256
Suppliers	197 937 600	94 560 762
Accrued expenses	66 209 113	242 258 425
Clients' coupons- Custody Activity	6 926 836	8 267 925
Due to Industry Modernization Center	5 695 508	6 748 849
Dividends payable	29 871 308	36 441 011
Cards transaction on ATM	19 278 000	13 592 000
Re-insurance creditors	136 260 600	221 504 000
Deferred tax liabilities	(19-1) 576 234 873	564 194 962
Due to related parties	--	15 235 000
Sundry creditors	7 137 609	22 177 214
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance	1 465 720 186	1 680 366 419
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

19-1 Deferred tax assets and liabilities

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are attributable to the following:

(A) Deferred tax	31/12/2012		31/12/2011	
	Assets LE	Liabilities LE	Assets LE	Liabilities LE
				(Amended)
Fixed assets depreciation	--	4 762 302	--	5 040 533
Expected claims provision	90 750	--	2 132 865	--
Impairment loss on assets	2 393 287	--	5 581 321	--
Prior year losses forward	38 925	--	1 602 917	--
Company's share in affiliate's profits	--	5 546 978	--	20 467 479
Total deferred tax assets / liabilities	<u>2 522 962</u>	<u>10 309 280</u>	<u>9 317 103</u>	<u>25 508 012</u>
Net deferred tax liabilities		<u>7 786 318</u>		<u>16 190 909</u>

(B) Deferred tax recognized directly in equity

	31/12/2012 LE	31/12/2011 LE
Fair value adjustments *	575 061 152	554 616 650
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedges	(6 612 597)	(6 612 597)
	<u>568 448 555</u>	<u>548 004 053</u>

* Deferred tax liabilities arising from the assets acquired and liabilities assumed as a result of the acquisition of the subsidiary Credit Libanais Bank – (note no. 1-3).

20- Other income

Other income presented in the income statement includes LE 19 817 308 represents provision reversed and LE 7 614 572 represents gains on sale of non current assets held for sale.

21- Other provisions

		31/12/2012 LE	31/12/2011 LE
Expected claims provision	(21-1)	233 877 194	232 734 753
Servance pay provision	(21-1)	104 021 396	114 636 935
Other provisions		932 400	880 000
Balance		<u>338 830 990</u>	<u>348 251 688</u>

21-1	Expected	Severance	Total
	claims	pay provision	
	Provision		
	LE	LE	LE
Balance at the beginning of the year	232 734 753	114 636 935	347 371 688
Formed during the year	31 237 560	28 791 611	60 029 171
Provision reversed	(11 079 288)	(2 626 804)	(13 706 092)
Foreign currency differences	1 034 475	6 192 280	7 226 755
Amounts used during the year	(5 948 716)	(7 447 556)	(13 396 272)
Transferred to liabilities as held for sale. Note no. (4-2)	(14 101 590)	(35 525 070)	(49 626 660)
Balance at the end of the year	233 877 194	104 021 396	337 898 590

22- Share capital

- The company's authorized capital amounts LE 3 200 million and issued and paid in capital amounts LE 1 913 570 000 distributed on 382 714 000 shares of par value LE 5 per share.
- The company's Extraordinary General Assembly approved in its session held on June 13, 2011 to increase the company's share capital from LE 1 913 570 000 to LE 2 391 473 750 with an increase amount of LE 477 903 750 through distributing of 95 580 750 stock dividend at one share to each four shares outstanding at the declaration date , this increase are financed from retained earnings according to the decision of the company's Ordinary General Assembly in its session held at the same date and the required procedures had been taken and this increase have been registered in the Commercial Register on September 6, 2011.

22-1 Treasury shares

The company's board of directors approved in its session held on April 27,2011 to purchase a number of 5 million shares of the company's shares and the company has purchased a number of 391 000 shares from Egyptian Stock Exchange Market at cost of LE 6 918 613.

23- Non - Controlling interests

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Share capital	450 790 962	449 146 509
Legal reserve	127 049 733	115 287 877
Other reserves	563 475 870	501 626 252
Retained earnings	123 777 605	67 551 400
Other equity	78 913 800	64 156 000
Increase in fair value of net assets	1 175 798 705	1 067 258 725
Net profit for the year	151 559 875	175 120 128
Balance	<u>2 671 366 550</u>	<u>2 440 146 891</u>

24- Contingent liabilities

- The company guarantees its subsidiaries – Financial Brokerage Group and Hermes Securities Brokerage – against the credit facilities granted from banks and EFG- Hermes Brokerage – UAE against the credit facilities granted from banks amounting to AED 153 670 000 (equivalent to LE 264 373 868).
- The company and its subsidiaries have the following off-balance sheet assets and liabilities :

Off-balance sheet items :

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Financing commitments given to financial institutions	778 621 200	680 256 000
Commitments to customers	1 434 006 000	1 830 912 000
Guarantees given to customers	810 339 600	526 324 000
Restricted and non – restricted fiduciary accounts	51 702 000	48 720 000
Commitments of signature received from financial intermediaries	73 155 600	84 572 000
Securities' commitments	484 734 600	383 156 000
Other commitments received	29 514 294 600	23 092 916 000
Assets under management	27 792 973 200	27 453 901 000

25- Impairment loss on assets

	For the year ended	
	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Impairment loss on accounts receivables & debit accounts	--	76 296
Impairment loss on available –for– sale investments	242 760	1 045 440
Total	<u>242 760</u>	<u>1 121 736</u>

26- Income tax expense

	For the year ended	
	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Current income tax	66 783 276	86 545 200
Deferred tax	(20 536 540)	(16 314 348)
Total	<u>46 246 736</u>	<u>70 230 852</u>

27- Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of preparing the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are represented in the following :

	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Cash and due from banks	14 471 516 453	12 287 220 080
Due to banks and financial institutions	(579 512 696)	(613 772 600)
Less: Assets – maturity more than three months	(5 910 063 600)	(4 610 558 207)
Effect of exchange rate	--	39 613 356
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>7 981 940 157</u>	<u>7 102 502 629</u>

28- General administrative expenses

	For the year ended	
	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Wages , salaries and similar items	546 600 717	505 023 980
Consultancy	35 626 846	12 886 026
Travel , accommodation and transportation	29 214 042	28 979 950
Other expenses	316 128 868	276 129 874
Total	<u>927 570 473</u>	<u>823 019 830</u>

29- Earnings per share

	For the year ended	
	31/12/2012	31/12/2011
	LE	LE
Net profit for the year	211 137 755	295 111 817
Net profit for equity holders of the parent company	<u>59 577 880</u>	<u>119 991 689</u>
Weighted average number of shares	<u>477 903 750</u>	<u>478 099 250</u>
Earnings per share	<u>0.12</u>	<u>0.25</u>

30- Segment reporting

Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments. The primary format, business segment, is based on the Group's management and internal reporting structure. Inter-segment pricing is determined on an arm's length basis.

Segment results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment. The revenue & expense and assets & liabilities analyses in the table below are based on the type of business activities and services that are distinguishable component.

For the year ended December 31, 2012

	Investment banking LE	Commercial banking LE	Elimination LE	Total LE
Fee and commission income	91 017 896	365 467 088	--	456 484 984
Fee and commission expense	--	(143 357 872)	--	(143 357 872)
Net fee and commission income	91 017 896	222 109 216	--	313 127 112
Securities gains	14 748 796	22 257 046	--	37 005 842
Share of profit of associate	--	5 757 458	--	5 757 458
Changes in the investments at fair value through profit and loss	37 827 431	48 086 710	--	85 914 141
Foreign currencies differences	13 372 694	--	--	13 372 694
Other income	20 362 631	32 436 782	--	52 799 413
Noninterest revenue	177 329 448	330 647 212	--	507 976 660
Interest and dividends income	59 215 517	2 616 366 130	(71 539 667)	2 604 041 980
Interest expense	(249 172)	(1 786 341 368)	436 895	(1 786 153 645)
Net interest income	58 966 345	830 024 762	(71 102 772)	817 888 335
Total net revenue	236 295 793	1 160 671 974	(71 102 772)	1 325 864 995
Total noninterest expenses	(345 783 776)	(720 515 726)	(10 199 804)	(1 076 499 306)
Net (loss) profit before income tax	(109 487 983)	440 156 248	(81 302 576)	249 365 689
Income tax expense	14 443 700	(66 783 276)	6 092 840	(46 246 736)
Net (loss) profit from continued operations	(95 044 283)	373 372 972	(75 209 736)	203 118 953
Profit from discontinued operations (net of tax)	8 018 802	--	--	8 018 802
Net (loss) profit for the year	(87 025 481)	373 372 972	(75 209 736)	211 137 755
Total assets	9 301 454 383	49 537 538 400	657 038 451	59 496 031 234
Total liabilities	1 267 891 144	46 123 219 800	693 678 790	48 084 789 734
Shareholders' equity	8 033 563 239	3 414 318 600	(36 640 339)	11 411 241 500
Total equity and liabilities	9 301 454 383	49 537 538 400	657 038 451	59 496 031 234

For the year ended December 31, 2011

	Investment banking LE	Commercial banking LE	Elimination LE	Total LE
Fee and commission income	114 910 089	331 036 200	--	445 946 289
Fee and commission expense	--	(134 972 640)	--	(134 972 640)
Net fee and commission income	114 910 089	196 063 560	--	310 973 649
Securities gains	28 766 635	10 125 720	--	38 892 355
Share of profit of associate	--	5 342 040	--	5 342 040
Changes in the investments at fair value through profit and loss	(12 257 495)	12 695 760	--	438 265
Foreign currencies differences	31 898 486	--	--	31 898 486
Other income	7 934 435	64 702 440	--	72 636 875
Noninterest revenue	171 252 150	288 929 520	--	460 181 670
Interest and dividends income	48 392 904	2 421 080 640	25 400 141	2 494 873 685
Interest expense	(3 916 923)	(1 647 550 080)	(14 172 605)	(1 665 639 608)
Net interest income	44 475 981	773 530 560	11 227 536	829 234 077
Total net revenue	215 728 131	1 062 460 080	11 227 536	1 289 415 747
Total noninterest expenses	(371 460 367)	(611 150 760)	(9 734 048)	(992 345 175)
Net (loss) profit before income tax	(155 732 236)	451 309 320	1 493 488	297 070 572
Income tax expense	(2 718 145)	(64 053 000)	(3 459 707)	(70 230 852)
Net (loss) profit from continued operations	(158 450 381)	387 256 320	(1 966 219)	226 839 720
Profit from discontinued operations (net of tax)	68 272 097	--	--	68 272 097
Net (loss) profit for the year	(90 178 284)	387 256 320	(1 966 219)	295 111 817
Total assets	8 952 629 439	42 918 200 000	620 339 430	52 491 168 869
Total liabilities	1 119 701 382	39 971 160 000	772 831 950	41 863 693 332
Shareholders' equity	7 832 928 057	2 947 040 000	(152 492 520)	10 627 475 537
Total equity and liabilities	8 952 629 439	42 918 200 000	620 339 430	52 491 168 869

31- Tax status

- As to Income Tax, the years from starting the operations to 31/12/2010 the competent tax inspectorate inspected the parent company's books and all the disputed points have been settled with the Internal Committee and as to year 2011, according to tax form of tax law no. 91 of 2005 the company has submitted the tax return and paid the tax due.
- As to Salaries Tax, the parent company's books had been examined till 2008 and all the disputed points have been settled with the Internal Committee and the due amount has been paid and as to years 2009 / 2011, the parent company's books have not been inspected yet.

- As to Stamp Tax, the parent company's books had been examined from 1998 till 31/7/2006 and paid the due tax according to the resolution of Appeal Committee which was objected thereon in the courts, and the period from 1/8/2006 till 31/12/2011 have not been inspected yet.
- On December 6, 2012, several resolutions of laws on amending certain provisions of the Tax Laws has been issued and has been published in the Official Gazette on the that date, provided that such resolutions shall come into force from the date following the date of publication. And such amendments are:
 - Amending the provisions of the Income tax Law No. 91 of 2005.
 - Amending the provisions of the General Sales tax Law No. 11 of 1991.
 - Amending the provisions of the Real Estate tax Law No. 196 of 2008.
 - Amending the provisions of the Stamp Duty Law No. 111 of 1980.

Later statements have been issued by certain officials in respect of freezing the enforcement of such resolutions, therefore the management did not affect the financial statements with these amendments. when reliable information become available on the enforcement of such resolutions and the effective date therefore, these amendments might affect the taxes pools, the related assets and liabilities, the results of operations during the year and the net profit available for distribution.

32- Group's entities

The parent company owns the following subsidiaries:

	Direct ownership	Indirect ownership
	%	%
Financial Brokerage Group	99.88	0.04
Egyptian Fund Management Group	88.51	11.49
Egyptian Portfolio Management Group	66.33	33.67
Hermes Securities Brokerage	97.58	2.42
Hermes Fund Management	89.95	10.05
Hermes Corporate Finance	99.37	0.53
EFG - Hermes Advisory Inc.	100	--
EFG- Hermes Financial Management (Egypt) Ltd.	100	--
EFG – Hermes Promoting & Underwriting	99.88	--
Bayonne Enterprises Ltd.	100	--
EFG- Hermes Fixed Income	99	1
EFG- Hermes Management	96.3	3.7
EFG- Hermes Private Equity	1.59	63.41
EFG- Hermes Brokerage – UAE Ltd.	--	90
Flemming CIIC Holding	100	--
Flemming Mansour Securities	--	99.33
Flemming CIIC Securities	--	96
Flemming CIIC Corporate Finance	--	74.92
EFG- Hermes UAE Ltd.	100	--
EFG- Hermes Holding - Lebanon	99	--
EFG- Hermes KSA	73.1	26.9

	Direct ownership	Indirect ownership
	%	%
October Property Development Ltd.	94.14	--
EFG- Hermes Lebanon	99	0.97
Mena Opportunities Management Limited	--	95
EFG- Hermes Mena (Caymen) Holding	--	100
Mena (BVI) Holding Ltd.	--	95
EFG – Hermes Mena Securities Ltd.	--	100
Mena Financial Investments W.L.L	--	100
EFG – Hermes Qatar LLC	100	--
EFG- Hermes Oman LLC	--	51
EFG- Hermes Regional Investment Ltd.	100	--
Offset Holding KSC	--	50
EFG- Hermes IFA Financial Brokerage	--	45
IDEAVELOPERS	--	52
EFG- Hermes CB Holding Limited	--	100
EFG- Hermes Global CB Holding Limited.	100	--
EFG – Hermes Orient Advisory Inc.	--	70
EFG – Hermes Syria LLC	49	20.37
Sindyan Syria LLC	97	--
Talas & Co. LLP	--	97
EFG – Hermes Jordan	100	--
Mena Long-Term Value Feeder Holdings Ltd	--	100
Mena Long-Term Value Master Holdings Ltd	--	90
Mena Long-Term Value Management Ltd	--	90
EFG – Hermes CL Holding SAL	--	100
Credit Libanais SAL “the Bank”	--	63.739
Credit Libanais Investment Bank SAL	--	63.65
Lebanese Islamic Bank SAL	--	63.64
Credit International SA	--	59.16
Cedar’s Real Estate SAL	--	63.69
Soft Management SAL	--	29.96
Hermes Tourism & Travel SAL	--	63.73
Crédit Libanais d’Assurances et de Réassurances SAL	--	42.69
Business Development Center SARL	--	62.86
Capital Real Estate SAL	--	62.46
Credilease SAL	--	63.27
Collect SAL	--	28.64
EFG – Hermes Investment Funds Co.	99.998	--
Mena FI Cayman Ltd.	--	100
EFG – Hermes Mena FI Management Limited.	--	100
Fixed Income Investment Limited.	--	100
Meda Access Cayman Holdings Limited .	--	100
EFG-Hermes Securitization Company	100	--
Financial Group for Real Estate Co.	99.992	--
EFG- Hermes Mutual Funds Co.	100	--

33- Financial instruments and management of related risks:

The Company's financial instruments are represented in the financial assets and liabilities. Financial assets include cash balances with banks, investments and debtors while financial liabilities include loans and creditors. Note (no. 2) of notes to financial statements includes significant accounting policies applied regarding basis of recognition and measurement of the important financial instruments and related revenues and expenses by the company to minimize the consequences of such risks.

33-1 Market risk:

Market risk is defined as the potential loss in both on and off balance sheet positions resulting from movements in market risk factors such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates, and equity prices.

Market risk is represented in the factors which affect values, earnings and profits of all securities negotiated in stock exchange or affect the value, earning and profit of a particular security.

According to the company's investment policy, the following procedures are undertaken to reduce the effect of this risk.

- Performing the necessary studies before investment decision in order to verify that investment is made in potential securities.
- Diversification of investments in different sectors and industries.
- Performing continuous studies required to follow up the company's investments and their development.

33-2 Foreign currencies risk

- The foreign currencies exchange risk represents the risk of fluctuation in exchange rates, which in turn affects the company's cash inflows and outflows as well as the value of its assets and liabilities in foreign currencies.
- As disclosed in note (3-2) the company has used the prevailing exchange rates to revalue monetary assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date.

33-3 Risk management

In the ordinary course of business, the group is exposed to a variety of risks, the most important of which are liquidity risk, interest rate risk, currency risk, credit risk and market risk. These risks are identified, measured and monitored through various control mechanisms in order to price facilities and products on a risk adjusted basis and to prevent undue risk concentrations.

The independent risk control process does not include business risks such as changes in the environment, technology and industry. They are monitored through the Group's strategic planning process.

33-4 Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of a person or an organization defaulting in the repayment of their obligations to the Group in respect of the terms and conditions of the credit facilities granted to them by the Group. The management minimizes this risk by spreading its loan portfolio over all economic sectors and by adopting appropriate procedures and controls to evaluate the quality of the credit facilities granted and the creditworthiness of the borrowers. The credit risk of connected accounts is monitored on a united basis. In addition, the effective credit appraisal procedure for examining applications for credit facilities followed by the Group, adopts as the main criteria the repayment capability and obtaining sufficient collateral. The continuous monitoring of credit accounts and the timely preventive action further minimize, to a large extent, the exposure to credit risk. Note 7 of this report shows the distribution of loan portfolio by nature of facility, by economic sector.

33-5 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will be unable to meet its payment obligations when they fall due under normal and stress circumstances. To limit this risk, management has arranged diversified funding sources in addition to its core deposit base, manages assets with liquidity in mind and monitors future cash flows and liquidity on daily basis. This incorporates an assessment of expected cash flows and the availability of high grade collateral which could be used to secure additional funding if required.

The Group maintains a portfolio of high marketable and diverse assets that can be easily liquidated in the event of an unforeseen interpretation of cash flow. In addition, the Group maintains statutory deposits with the Central Banks.

The liquidity position is assessed and managed under a variety of scenarios, giving due consideration to stress factors relating to both the market in general and to the Group in specific. The Group maintains a solid ratio of high liquid net assets in foreign currencies to deposits and commitments in foreign currencies taking markets conditions into consideration.

33-6 Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk stems from the sensitivity of earnings to future movements in interest rates applied on assets and liabilities.

The Group's management closely monitors interest rate fluctuations on a continuous basis and ensures that assets and liabilities are matched and re-

priced in a timely manner. The Group is exposed to interest rate risk as a result of mismatches or gaps in the amounts of assets and liabilities that mature or are re-priced in a given period. The most important source of interest rate risk derives from the lending, funding and investing activities, where fluctuations in interest rates are reflected in interest margins and earnings.

33-7 Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the value of a portfolio will fall as a result of change in stock prices. Risk factors underlying this type of market risk are a whole range of various equity (and index) prices corresponding to different markets (and currencies/maturities), in which the Group holds equity-related positions.

The Group sets tight limits on equity exposures and the types of equity instruments that traders are allowed to take positions in. Nevertheless, depending on the complexity of financial instruments, equity risk is measured in first cash terms, such as the market value of a stock/index position, and also in price sensitivities, such as sensitivity of the value of a portfolio to changes in the underlying asset price. These measures are applied to an individual position and/or a portfolio of equity products.

33-8 Operational risk

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss due to an event or action causing failure of technology, process infrastructure, personnel, and other risks having an operational risk impact. The Group seeks to minimize actual or potential losses from operational risk failure through a framework of policies and procedures that identify, assess, control, manage, and report those risks. Controls include effective segregation of duties, access, authorization and reconciliation procedures, staff education and assessment processes.

33-9 Fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of the financial instruments do not substantially deviated from their book value at the balance sheet date. According to the valuation basis applied, in accounting policies to the assets and liabilities

33-10 Derivative financial instruments and hedge accounting

- Derivatives are initially recognized at fair value on the date on which a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair value, according to the valuation basis applied, in accounting policies to derivative financial instruments, (note no. 3-4).
- In accordance with an arrangement between the subsidiary, EFG Hermes MENA Securities Limited Co. and its customers (“the customers”), the Company from time to time enters into fully paid Shares Swap Transaction Contracts (“the Contracts”) with the customers. Under the Contracts the customers pay to the Company a pre-determined price, which is essentially the market price at the trade date, in respect of certain reference securities. In return for such shares swap transactions the Company pays to the customers the mark to market price of the reference securities at a pre-determined date (normally after one year). However, the Contracts can be terminated at any time by either of the parties, which shall be the affected party.

In order to hedge the price risks with respect to the reference securities under the Contracts, the Company enters into back-to-back fully paid Share Swap Transaction Contracts with other subsidiaries, MENA Financial Investments W.L.L. (“MENA-F”) and EFG-Hermes KSA.

Accordingly, the Shares Swap Transactions are measured at fair value based on underlying reference securities under the Contracts.

34- Corresponding figures

Certain reclassification and adjustments have been made to some comparative figures in order to conform with the current year presentation. These adjustments are attributable to the following:

	(as reported)		(Amended)
	For the	Adjustments	For the
	year ended		year ended
	31/12/2011		31/12/2011
	LE	LE	LE
Available -for- sale investments	1 191 479 102	(22 500 000)	1 168 979 102
Investments in associates	44 844 000	22 500 000	67 344 000
Interest and dividends income	2 479 801 925	15 071 760	2 494 873 685
Securities gains	53 964 115	(15 071 760)	38 892 355
Creditors and other credit			
balances	1 667 778 182	12 588 237	1 680 366 419
Income tax expense	57 642 615	12 588 237	70 230 852